

# The Development of Pharmacoeconomy Guidelines in Indonesia

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- ➤ The introduction of Pharmacoeconomy course in one School of Pharmacy in Jakarta
- ➤ The establishment of ISPOR Indonesia Chapter
- The release of a textbook of Pharmacoeconomy in Bahasa Indonesia
- Seminar and workshop in Pharmacoeconomy

#### **BACKGROUND (1)**

- ➤ The first printing of ISPOR Terminology book in Bahasa Indonesia
- Master Program in Pharmacoeconomy
- ➤ The increase in number of School of Pharmacy which has offered Pharmacoeconomy course

#### **BACKGROUND (2)**

- ➤ Directorate General of Pharmaceutical Services and Medical Devices of the Ministry of Health of Republic of Indonesia on 15<sup>th</sup> September 2011 decided to appoint a team to design and construct the 1<sup>st</sup> Pharmacoeconomy Guidelines for Indonesia.
- This PE Guidelines had been decided to be used for internal government institutions only.

#### **INDONESIA PE GUIDELINES TEAM**

- Review all existing national pharmacoeconomy guidelines
- Excerpts of those pharmacoeconomy guidelines
- Make framework of pharmacoeconomy guidelines

#### METHODS

- > Systematic of the content
- > The content itself
- Panel Discussion for the content
- Resume of the panel discussion

### **DEVELOPMENT PROCESS**

- Senior consultants who are expert in pharmacoeconomy
- Officers from the Office of Ministry of Health
- > Researchers from selected Universities
- Practitioners of government hospitals

#### **PANEL DISCUSSION TEAM**

- > Theoretical review
- Perspective of Pharmacoeconomy evaluations
- > Target users
- Comparisons
- > Technique analyses

### **CONTENT OF PE GUIDELINES (1)**

- > Study design
- > Strategy of implementation
- Implementation of Pharmacoeconomy techniques
- References

#### **CONTENT OF PE GUIDELINES (2)**

- Costs containment
- Optimize allocation of scarce healthcare resources

### **GOALS OF PE GUIDELINES**

- Powerful marketing tool for targeting healthcare payers
- Improve patient access to cost-effective drugs

#### **BENEFITS OF PE GUIDELINES**

➤ In the near future PE Guidelines should be a path for a submission requirement for all pharmaceutical products.

### **FUTURE DEVELOPMENT (1)**

➤ PE Guidelines should be a requirement basis for pharmaceutical products reimbursement to Universal Health Coverage

#### **FUTURE DEVELOPMENT (2)**

- Therapeutic value
- Market price
- Clinical effectiveness
- Budget impact
- Cost-effectiveness from the perspective of Universal Health Coverage

### **CRITERIA FOR REIMBURSEMENT**

- > Study design
- > Calculation of costs
- > Time horizon
- > Valuation of outcomes

### OTHER IMPORTANT ASPECTS FOR PE GUIDELINES (1)

- Modeling
- > Handling uncertainty
- Discount rate

## OTHER IMPORTANT ASPECTS FOR PE GUIDELINE (2)

