## GENERATING REAL-WORLD EVIDENCE FOR REAL-WORLD DECISIONS: APPLICATION OF ADVANCED METHODS

Mark Sculpher, PhD

## Professor of Health Economics Centre for Health Economics University of York, UK

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THE UNIVERSITY of York



## 'Real world' data: challenges

- · More permissive regulators putting health systems
- Limitations in available data (e.g. clinical covariables)
- · Absence of evidence on new technology at launch
- · Absence of comparator evidence beyond launch
- · Adjusting for observed and unobserved confounders
- ....

## 'Real world' data: opportunities

- · Data (and its availability) should improve
- Regulatory trials are far from ideal
  - Expensive
  - Too short
  - Often wrong population
  - Too limited to understand heterogeneity
- Trials often don't exist
- · Real world data potentially powerful
- · But only if analysed appropriately



Richard Grieve, Professor, London School of Hygiene and Tropical Medicine, London, UK



Anirban Basu, Professor, University of Washington, Seattle, USA



Stephen O'Neil, Professor, National University of Ireland, Galway, Ireland