

Health Technology Assessment of Medical Devices in Korea

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Medical devices

- ▶ Less mature industry
 - Less experience preparing submission
 - Lower quality evidence (historically, and ethically)
- ▶ Less obvious patent protection
 - Short life cycle
 - Frequent functional, minor improvements
- ▶ Insufficient evidence fundamental
 - Pharmaceutical oriented researchers, experts
 - Data insufficiency (weaker surveillance system..)

Strong regulatory HTA

- ▶ nHTA introduced in 2006
 - Influenced by evidence-based medicine
 - Focusing on safety and effectiveness of newly introduced medical procedures
 - Systematic review for safety and effectiveness
 - Most of procedures are related to medical devices
 - After market approval, before NHI coverage
 - Delayed market access

3

Strong regulatory HTA

- ▶ nHTA take almost 1 year after market approval

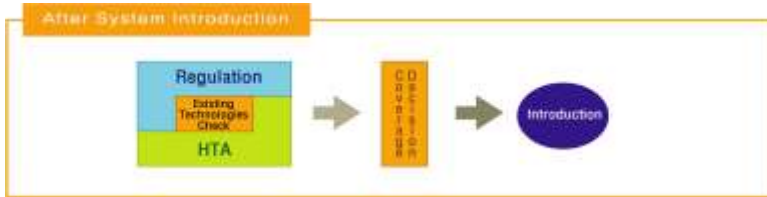
Introduction of a medical device into Korean market and NHI



- MFDS : Ministry of Food and Drug Safety
- NECA : National Evidence-based Healthcare Collaborating Agency
- HIRA : Health Insurance Review & Assessment Service ⁴

One-stop system

- ▶ Parallel process of approval, nHTA, NHI coverage introduced in 2014
 - Improve patient accessibility by shorten process



5

Conditional use for evidence generation

- ▶ Introduced in 2013
 - Government supports health interventions for safety and effectiveness evidence generation
 - Urgent need for rare and severe diseases without alternative treatments
 - Only in designated hospitals during prescribed time period

Technology	Period
Autologous Platelet Rich Plasma Application	2014.10-2017.09
Therapeutic Use of Autologous Peripheral Blood Stem Cell in MI	2014.10-2017.09
Pancreatic Cancer Irreversible electroporation	2015.09-2018.08
PET-CT for C-11-Methionine	2016.08-2019.07
Autologous Platelet Rich Fluid to Vitreous body	2016.11-2019.10
Smart PreP2 BMAC to Diabetic Critical Limb Ischemia	2018.01-2020.12
Autologous Adipose-Derived Stem Cell Therapy	2018.05-2021.04

6

New policy for medical devices

- ▶ Fast track for In Vitro Diagnostics
 - nHTA exemption
 - RWE generation
- ▶ Early dialogues from development to NHI coverage
 - Each stage with MFDS, NECA, and HIRA
- ▶ One-stop service system
 - Unified service team
 - Parallel process of regulatory review and nHTA
- ▶ R&D support for evidence generation

7

Challenges

- ▶ Scientific evidence for invasive medical devices
 - In debate
 - RWE generation and use system with strong research infrastructure and patient protection
 - Who will pay for RWE?
- ▶ International cooperation
 - Harmonization of regulatory affairs
 - HTA and research capacity building

8

Thank You!!

